

**WELLCOME INSTITUTE FOR THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE**



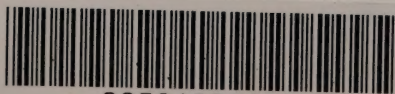
**ANNUAL REPORT 1982-83**

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London NW1 2BP**



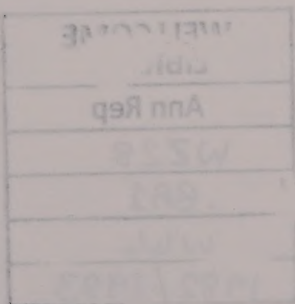
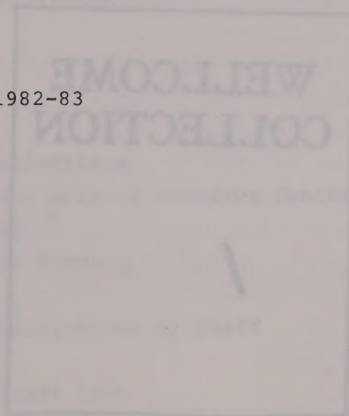
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WELLCOME INSTITUTE FOR THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE

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183 Euston Road  
London NW1 2BP

June 1984



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## INTRODUCTION

This is the first of an intended series of annual reports produced for the information of our many friends and sister institutions.

The Wellcome Institute exists to provide library resources and research and teaching facilities for all persons with serious interests in the history of medicine and the allied sciences. It is supported solely by the Wellcome Trust, the charity created by the will of Sir Henry S. Wellcome (1853-1936).

Since 1977 staff of the Academic Unit have provided courses for undergraduate and postgraduate students in association with University College London. A programme of symposia, seminars and lectures is also available to the general public. The Library's resources are rich and varied and yield opportunities for research and study in virtually every aspect of the subject. A fuller description of the Institute and its activities is contained in a separate booklet available on request.

## ACADEMIC UNIT

### Introduction

The formation in 1976 of a Scheme of Association between the Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine and University College London has permitted, during the past seven years, the creation of a broadly based teaching and research programme. It has enabled us to expand the Academic Staff of the Institute and, particularly during the past two years, to mount a vigorous and diverse programme of events. This Section will briefly summarize these under four main headings: Staff, Research, Teaching, and Academic Programme. The Staff of the Unit in 1982-83 was comprised of the following:

#### I. Staff

Director (Wellcome Institute):	P.O. Williams, M.B., F.R.C.P.
Assistant Director (Research) and Lecturer in the History of Medicine:	William F. Bynum, M.D., Ph.D.
Medical Historian (Classical Medicine):	Vivian Nutton, M.A., Ph.D.
Medical Historian (Wellcome Museum):	Christopher Lawrence, M.B., Ch.B., M.Sc.
Medical Historian (Curator of Western Manuscripts, WIHM):	Richard Palmer, Ph.D. (from 1 March 1983)
Medical Historian (Social History):	Roy Porter, M.A., Ph.D.
Lecturer in the History of Medicine (Human Biology):	Michael Neve, M.A.
Research Assistant:	Janet Browne, Ph.D.
Secretary to Unit (Wellcome):	Frieda Houser
Secretary to Unit (UCL):	Heather Edwards, B.A.

The addition of Dr Palmer strengthens our coverage of Renaissance medicine and links the Unit more closely with the Library staff, many of whom are scholars in their own right.

In addition to the permanent academic and associated administrative staff, a number of postgraduate and post-doctoral students and fellows are engaged in research at the Institute. Eight post-doctoral fellows have been supported by the Wellcome Trust in 1982-83. Their research interests are briefly indicated.

Wellcome Research Fellows

E.S. Clarke, M.D., F.R.C.P. (19th-century neurosciences)

Valerie Fildes, Ph.D. (Child care in England, 1600-1850)

Faye M. Getz, Ph.D. (Late mediaeval English medicine)

A.Z. Iskandar, D.Phil. (Arabic medicine)

Stephen Jacyna, Ph.D. (Microscopy and neurosciences in the 19th century)

Neil Morgan, Ph.D. (Biochemistry in Britain, 1860-1914)

Richard Palmer, Ph.D. (to 28 February 1983) (Medicine and public health in the Venetian Republic in the Renaissance)

Robert Jan Van Pelt, Ph.D. (from 1 October 1982) (Architecture and medicine)

In addition, there were fourteen students registered for the M.Phil. or Ph.D. degree in history of medicine at University College London, and two doctors pursuing research for the M.D. degree. Dr Nutton supervises R. Goody; the rest are supervised by Dr Bynum. In addition, Dr Bynum is external supervisor for an Open University student, G.J. Piller (who is Director of the Leukaemia Research Fund). His thesis is on 'The History and Presentation of Leukaemia'. These students and their research areas are as follows:



- Monica Baly, B.A. (History of the Nightingale Trust and its influence on nursing education, 1860-1914)
- Adrian Desmond, M.Sc. (The career of R.E. Grant (1793-1874), first Professor of Comparative Anatomy at University College London)
- James G. Donat, B.A., M.Theol. (Religion and psychiatry in 19th-century Britain)
- Deborah Dwork, B.A., M.P.H. (Infant health in Britain, 1890-1914)
- R.C. Goody, M.B., M.A. (Medicine in mediaeval England)
- Lesley Hall, B.A. (Medical attitudes to "normal" male sexuality, 1900-1945)
- John Jones, B.A. (Public health in 19th-century Hertfordshire)
- C.J. Lawrence, M.B., Ch.B., M.Sc. (Medicine and culture in 18th-century Edinburgh)
- Charlotte Mackenzie, B.A. (A social history of Ticehurst Asylum)
- M.R. Neve, M.A. (Medicine and science in Bristol, 1790-1840)
- Lawrence Pedersen, B.A., M.Sc. (The idea of civilisation in 19th-century anthropology)
- Dorothy Watkins, B.Sc. (Medical officers of health in England, 1890-1914)
- Helen Woolcock, B.Sc., M.A. (Health conditions on Queensland immigrant vessels, 1860-1900)
- The M.D. Candidates are:
- Simon Brooks, M.B. (The introduction of Western medicine in China, 1820-1850)
- J.W. Dickson, F.R.C.S. (Plague and demography in 17th-century Suffolk)

Helen Woolcock completed an outstanding thesis which was examined in August by Dr Bynum and Sir James Watt. On 1 September 1983 she began a three-year post-doctoral teaching and research fellowship in the history of medicine at the University of Western Ontario, London, Ontario, with the support of the Hannah Foundation.

In addition, a number of established scholars worked at the Institute for extended periods during the academic year. These include Professor Shirley Roe (Harvard University); Professor Sander Gilman (Cornell University); Professor Philip Sloan (Notre Dame University); Professor R.G. Frank (University of California); Professor Edward Shorter (University of Toronto). Under a new scheme of short-term Wellcome Visiting Fellowships, Professor A. McGehee Farvey (Johns Hopkins University) and Professor G.L. Geison (Princeton University) spent a week at the Institute. Each delivered a public lecture and was available for informal talks with staff, research fellows and students. These contacts with scholars from abroad are important means of publicizing the Institute's activities in an international context.

## II. Research

Members of the Academic Unit are engaged in a wide variety of research projects, ranging from classical antiquity to the present century. Publications from members of the staff, and selected publications from Research Fellows and Students, are listed in Appendix I.

Dr Janet Browne's history of biogeography, The Secular Ark, was published in 1983 by Yale University Press. She has continued her work in the history of the life and earth sciences, and in the history of physiognomy in the 19th century.

Dr W.F. Bynum has continued his work on several aspects of the medical, psychiatric and biological sciences since the 18th century. He has published a 20,000 word survey of 'Psychiatry in its historical context', a history of the early days of the British Pharmacological Society, an essay on 'Darwin and the doctors', and a number of biographical entries on medical scientists and clinicians for the Fontana Biographical Dictionary of Modern Thought. He has also completed work on

Sir Charles Lyell, the relationship between alcoholism and degenerationism, and the history of human experimentation. Longer-term projects include a monograph for Cambridge University Press on Basic Medical Science and Clinical Medicine in 19th-Century Society and a collaborative work (with R.S. Porter and M.R. Neve) on British psychiatry in the 18th and 19th centuries. With R.S. Porter he is editing (for C.U.P.) a collection of essays on William Hunter and his age, and two volumes on the history of psychiatry. Both of these volumes derive from Institute symposia and seminars. He continues to edit (with V. Nutton) Medical History and is on the editorial board of Clio Medica.

Dr C.J. Lawrence has completed his Ph.D. thesis entitled 'Medicine as Culture in the Scottish Enlightenment'. He has published on the Scottish chemist Joseph Black; several biographical entries for the volume Makers of Nineteenth-Century Culture; 1800-1914; and a number of articles for the medical journal Update. He has continued his research for a monograph (with Professor Daniel Fox) on the history of photography in medicine. He has been on the Committee of the Society for the Social History of Medicine and the Council of the Osler Club of London.

Mr M.R. Neve has almost completed writing his Ph.D. thesis on 'Natural Philosophy, Science and Medicine in Provincial context: Bristol 1780-1850' and has published an article on Bristol in a volume entitled Metropolis and Province. He has continued his work on the volume (with Bynum and Porter) on psychiatry in 18th- and 19th-century Britain, and has published on the history of the concept of paranoia. He is on the Editorial Board of the London Review of Books and continues as Book Review Editor for Social Studies of Science. He has also researched and recorded for later broadcasting a programme for the B.B.C. on the career and methods of the child psychoanalyst D.W. Winnicott.

Dr Vivian Nutton has continued his work on several aspects of medical history between Galen and the Renaissance. He has published an important article on the history of the concept of contagion and has several works in press on aspects of Galen and his legacy. In the longer term, he is continuing his labour of revising and completing (for the Clarendon Press) the late C.R.S. Harris's study of Galen's ideas, translating and editing Galen's On my own opinions, and collecting material for his own biography of Galen. He continues to edit (with W.F. Bynum) Medical History.

Dr Richard Palmer continued his researches on health and medicine in the Venetian Republic as a Wellcome Research Fellow before taking up a joint appointment as Curator of Western Manuscripts in the Institute and member of the Academic Unit. His monograph on the Studio of Venice and its graduates in the 16th century was published in early 1983.

Dr Roy Porter continues to write faster than many people read. He has written papers on many aspects of medicine and society in 18th-century Britain, including William Hunter, Samuel Johnson and medicine, the language of quackery, and Lawrence Sterne and medicine. He has edited a critical edition of the French physician Nicholas Venette's popular medico-sexual manual, The mysteries of conjugal love revealed (1710). He has continued his research and writing on the collaborative history of psychiatry in Britain; is preparing a major work on medicine in Georgian England from the patient's point of view; and is engaged on a systematic study of medicine as reflected in the Gentleman's Magazine. He continues to edit the quarterly journal History of Science.

Most research is ultimately recorded in publications, but the fruits of research are also shared in lectures and meetings, and in addition to active participation in the Institute's own Academic Programme (below, Section IV); the members of the Unit are often invited to speak elsewhere. In



addition to many engagements in Britain, from Glasgow to Portsmouth, we travelled widely. Dr Porter was invited to give a series of lectures in Sweden, Dr Bynum attended a Symposium in Israel, Dr Lawrence and Dr Nutton gave lectures in the United States, and Dr Nutton lectured (in German) on more than one occasion in Germany. These activities help maintain contacts with scholars throughout the world.

### III. Teaching

Students provide a touchstone for any academic institution or department, and over the past six years an increasing number of undergraduates and M.Sc. students from University College and other colleges and medical schools of the University of London have taken courses offered in the Unit. These consist of nine undergraduate and two M.Sc. courses which in 1982-83 were attended by more than 170 individuals.

The heart of the teaching programme consists of the group of six one-half unit courses which constitute a full-time one-year degree course (intercalated B.Sc.) for third-year preclinical medical students. The individual course units are also available as electives to science and medical students from University College. In 1982 thirteen medical students chose to read for the B.Sc. degree in History of Medicine. This was the largest number we have ever had, and the average standard achieved by the group was undoubtedly higher than in any previous year. The examiners awarded three First Class Honours (which equalled the entire number of Firsts we had awarded in the five previous years the course has been existence). The students receive funding from either the Wellcome Trust or the Medical Research Council.

We believe that these students, who after a year with us, go on to their clinical studies, will eventually help eradicate the invidious distinction between the 'amateur' and

the 'professional' in the history of medicine. We maintain contact with a significant percentage of our former students and they in turn for the most part continue their interest in medical history. By thus training a number of medical students who will eventually go into various fields of medical practice and research, a nidus of 'amateur' medical historians with rigorous formal training is being created.

The individual papers which constitute the degree course were as follows:

1. Anatomy C20: Medicine, Disease and Society, Antiquity to Renaissance, 20 lectures. Dr Nutton.
2. Anatomy C21: Madness and Society, 23 lectures. Dr Bynum and Mr Neve.
3. Anatomy C22: Patients and Doctors in History, 20 lectures. Dr Porter.
4. Anatomy C110: Basic Medical Science and Clinical Medicine in 18th- and 19th-century Society, 20 lectures.  
Dr Lawrence.
5. Anatomy B12: Man's Place in Nature: the debate in Britain, 1750-1900, 20 lectures. Dr Bynum, Dr Browne, Mr Neve.
6. Anatomy C7: Directed Research Project. 7 students worked with Dr Porter on the general theme 'Literature and Medicine'. 6 students worked with Drs Bynum and Nutton on the topic 'The History of Syphilis'.

In addition, two Intercollegiate History Options are offered through the Unit. History students from any college in the University of London may take these courses.

1. The Darwinian Revolution, 20 seminars. Mr Neve and Dr Bynum.
2. Mental Disorder and Psychiatry in Britain, 1660-1880, 20 lectures. Dr Porter.

Dr Bynum offered an optional course of 10 lectures on 'Disease in History' to first- and second-year medical students at University College.

Two M.Sc. courses are taught each year in conjunction with the M.Sc. in History and/or Philosophy of Science offered through the Department of History and Philosophy of Science at U.C.L. Dr Lawrence taught the paper on Nature and Man in 17th- and 18th-Century Society. Dr Browne taught the paper on The History of Life Sciences in the 19th Century.

In addition, members of the Unit participate in other teaching programmes. Mr Neve offers the history of science portion of the M.A. in Victorian Studies at Birkbeck College, and Dr Bynum and Dr Porter teach a summer course on the history of medicine in Britain and its relation to the National Health Service to undergraduates and medical students from Union College, Schenectady, New York.

#### IV. The Academic Programme

In addition to the formal teaching programme, the Unit is responsible for arranging and hosting a vigorous programme of seminars, symposia and lectures which are attended by a variety of individuals from academic and medical circles. Much attention has been devoted to publicity arrangements for the programme, and posters, notices and diary cards are sent several times a year to a mailing list which now numbers more than 400. The frequency and variety of these events leads to a busy and sometimes frenetic pace, but the rewards have been ample. The programme has been made possible through a generous budget made available by the Wellcome Trustees.

During the academic year 1982-83, seven all-day Symposia were held. These symposia attract attendances averaging 60 and have become important and pleasant fixtures on our calendar. Responsibility for organizing these events is shared, and they also help stimulate Library and Unit cooperation. Symposia for the past year have included the following:

<u>Date</u>	<u>Theme</u>	<u>Organizer</u>
17 Sept. 1982	In pursuit of Medical Science in Britain, 1880-1980	Sir William Paton Dr W.F. Bynum
1 Oct. 1982	Medicine, Printing and Literacy in the Renaissance	Dr V. Nutton Mr E.J. Freeman
26 Nov. 1982	Theories of Mind and Body in the Enlightenment	Dr W.F. Bynum Dr R.S. Porter
25 Feb. 1983	Historical Perspectives on Medicine and the Law	Dr R.S. Porter
25 March 1983	The Historical Language of Medicine	Dr R.S. Porter Dr W.F. Bynum
27 May 1983	Disquisitions relating to Matter and Spirit: Joseph Priestley (1733-1804)	Dr C.J. Lawrence Dr R. Anderson
6 July 1983	The Patient's View: Lay Attitudes to Medicine, Disease and Doctors	Dr R.S. Porter

A special grant from the Wellcome Trustees enabled Drs Bynum and Porter to organize a three-day international symposium on 'William Hunter (1718-1763) and his World'. It was a memorable occasion, with high-quality papers, a splendid exhibition arranged by Mr Schupbach, and a pleasant reception and public lecture by Professor Richard Altick. As mentioned earlier, the papers have already been accepted for publication by the Cambridge University Press.

Since 1981 the Institute has run a regular fortnightly research seminar series which has attracted a devoted following. The History of Psychiatry series continued until



February 1983 (and is generating two volumes of published essays, being edited by Drs Porter and Bynum). In March 1983 Dr Porter organized the series around 'The Patient's View: Lay Attitudes to Medicine, Disease and Doctors'. This has been particularly fertile in opening a new approach to medical history and will probably result in another collection of published essays. This fortnightly series alternates with the History of Science and Medicine seminars held at University College London, which were first established in 1974.

In addition to these regular fixtures, a number of public lectures have been held at the Institute. In conjunction with the Victorian Society, a series of six lectures on the 'People's Health' dealt with aspects of health and disease in Victorian Britain. On 17 February 1983 Professor Robert Darnton (Princeton University) delivered a splendid, well-attended lecture on 'Policing Authors in Paris, circa 1750'. In connexion with their formal visits as Visiting Research Fellows at the Institute, Professor A. McGehee Harvey spoke on 22 March 1983 on 'The University Clinic: Its Evolution in Britain and the United States', and on 12 May 1983, Professor G.L. Geison spoke on 'Louis Pasteur and the Ethics of Biomedical Research'.

Other on-going aspects of the Unit's Academic Programme include the informal reading group, attended by academic and library staff and research fellows and students, and the History of Syphilis Study Group, conducted by Drs Nutton and Palmer.

All in all, it has been a year of unprecedented activity, made possible by superb facilities and support and an energetic staff. The Institute's Director, Dr P.O. Williams, has encouraged us in expanding the programme, and, at University College, Professor G. Burnstock of the Department of Anatomy has supported the Unit's growth.

## THE LIBRARY

Two major planning exercises have dominated non-routine activity during the year. Study of a possible new location for the Institute produced an intensive investigation of the Library's physical requirements in terms of space and facilities. Much valuable information was gathered which will be indispensable for whatever solution finally emerges. Study also continued of the Institute's requirements for automated systems. Towards the end of the year plans for the first phase of the computerisation programme had been completed by the ordering of a two terminal IBM Displaywriter system to provide text-processing facilities for academic and administrative purposes. Planning for the automation of certain technical library operations matured to the point that proposals for implementation were ready for submission to the Trustees.

In March and April, during two separate fortnights, a survey of Library readership was carried out by means of a questionnaire. Response was good; about 50% of questionnaires issued were completed wholly or in part and returned. The full results of this survey are still being studied, but early findings confirm subjective impressions of a much heavier use by readers of Library facilities during the year. Also for the first time, we attempted a comprehensive estimate of the number of persons using all Institute facilities. The total of 11,000 will be no surprise to an increasingly hard-worked staff.

## Staff

On 18 October 1982 Mr Stephen Emberton took up the new post of Office Services Manager. His efficiency and friendly enthusiasm have done much to ease the working lives of both staff and visitors. Dr Richard Palmer became Curator of

Western Manuscripts on 1 March 1983; the first full-time holder of that post for many years. He brings to the post a fine record of scholarly research and much professional experience both as a librarian and a former member of the Historical Manuscripts Commission staff.

### Special Collections

The Iconographic Department continued its tasks of identifying, cleaning, and cataloguing oil paintings, engravings and drawings. Restoration of oil paintings occasionally reveals welcome surprises. The principal one during the year under review was the identification of a neo-classical masterpiece by Benjamin West, P.R.A. (Alexander's confidence in his physician Philip).

Loans of pictures were arranged, or negotiations for loans begun, with a number of foreign institutions including the Universitätsmuseum Marburg, the Royal Ontario Museum, Canada, and the Boerhaave Museum, Leiden. Notable acquisitions were a 16th-century Study of the muscles of the leg in a chalk drawing by Michelangelo, kindly presented by the sons of Dr & Mrs. R. Heller in memory of their parents; a Bloodletting scene, oil on tin, English school, 18th century (purchased); L'enfant malade, soft ground etching by Theodore Steinlen, 1902 (purchased); and Carnot malade!, lithograph by Henri de Toulouse-Lautrec, 1893 (purchased).

The Contemporary Medical Archives Centre completed lists of nine collections of papers, including those of Sir George Pickering, Professor G. Grey Turner and Sir Ronald Bodley Scott. Eleven new collections were accessioned, and substantial additions received to four others already in the Centre. Sir Douglas Black, lately President of the Royal College of Physicians, gave valuable service to the Centre by easing contact with a number of research institutions and individual medical scientists.

For the American Collections the achievement of the year, and indeed of many years, was the completion of the catalogue of medical Americana edited by the Deputy Librarian, Robin Price. Some 160 items were added to the collections during the year.

Two hundred and twenty three books in oriental or western languages were added to the Oriental Department. Work by staff and outside experts continued on a wide range of materials; 1,712 books in oriental scripts representing 42 languages were catalogued.

The Conservation Department completed work on 44 MSS and autograph letters, 370 printed books, 42 prints and drawings, and 10 oriental items. Remedial measures were also applied to 6 archive collections in the custody of CMAC.

Work on Western Manuscripts revealed much material additional to that included in the published catalogues. A conservation survey was made by the Curator and a start made on boxing the many volumes of bound MSS in a fragile condition. A stock check of pre-1650 manuscripts was completed. Six MSS, mainly from the 18th and 19th centuries, were accessioned.

#### Exhibitions

2 August	-	1 October 1982	-	History of Pharmacology
4 October	-	17 December 1982	-	Hebrew MSS
3 January	-	25 February 1983	-	Early 20th-cent. amateur botanical paintings
28 February	-	6 May 1983	-	German prints
10 May	-	22 June 1983	-	Joseph Priestley (1733-1804)
27 June	-	28 September 1983	-	William Hunter (1718-83)
4 July	-	30 September 1983	-	Early 19th-cent. street trades.



# STATISTICAL SUMMARY

	<u>1982-83</u>	<u>1981-82</u>	<u>1980-81</u>
I. <u>Accessions (all categories</u>			
except Periodicals):	1,900	1,901	1,714
Purchases:	1,516	1,611	1,399
Gifts:	384	290	315
New Books	1,530	1,240	1,176
Old Books (pre-1970)	314	454	266
MSS	9	14	12
Microforms/Xeroxes	39	177	254
Prints & Drawings	8	16	6
II. <u>Periodicals (titles)</u>			
Total current subscriptions	396	369	352
Paid:	331	309	294
Gift (Exchange):	65	60	58
New subscriptions	27	9	17
Paid:	22	9	15
Gift (Exchange):	5	-	2
Cancelled	4	-	-
III. <u>Services</u>		<u>Persons</u>	
New Reader Tickets issued	445	336	271
Reader Visits recorded at Enquiry Desk	7,164	6,207	6,028
Daily average	29	25	24
Attendance at Institute Academic and Social Functions	4,000 (est.)	-	-

	<u>1982-83</u>	<u>1981-82</u>	<u>1980-81</u>
Total Institute Attendance Figures	5,105	4,140	3,773
Average number of daily users of Institute facilities	44 (est.)	-	-
Materials consulted by Readers & Staff	5,105	4,140	3,773
Loans to Registered Students	382	88	65
Retrievals from Enfield Store	1,700	1,180	984
Interlibrary Loans			
Borrowed	126	88	61
Lent	47	80	98
Xerox Copies (Sheets)	280,456	190,133	184,664
Readers	59,077	34,756	25,703
Staff	221,379	155,377	158,961
Photography			
Negatives	740	805	719
Prints	3,317	3,326	3,425
B/W Slides	361	433	648
Col. Slides	1,388	836	1,283
Microfilm (frames)	32,386	24,989	30,013

## APPENDIX I

### PUBLICATIONS BY STAFF, 1982-83

- ALLAN, Nigel      'Medicine and science in India at the Wellcome Institute', Festival Review, 5 ed., 1982.
- 'Catalogue of Hebrew manuscripts in the Wellcome Institute, London', J. Semitic Studies, 1982, 27: 193-220.
- 'Some early medical contacts with the Kalmuck tribes of Siberia', Medical History, 1982, 27: 305-309.
- BROWNE, Janet    'Essay Review: new developments in Darwin studies?' Journal of the History of Biology, 1982 15: 275-280.
- The Secular Ark: studies in the history of biogeography, Yale University Press, 1983.
- Book reviews in Medical History, Journal of the History of Biology, Archives internationales d'Histoire des Sciences, THES.
- BYNUM, W.F.      'Darwin and the Doctors', Gesnerus, 1983, 40: 43-54.
- 'Psychiatry in its historical context', in M. Shepherd and O.L. Zangwill, eds., General Psychopathology (vol. I of Handbook of Psychiatry) (Cambridge University Press, 1982), pp.11-38, 245-251.
- 'Psychosomatic' in Ibid., pp.54-55, 254.
- 'Psychiatrie en La Grande-Bretagne', in J. Postel and L. Quétel, eds., Nouvelle Histoire de la Psychiatrie (Toulouse, Privat, 1983), pp.251-256.
- An Early History of the British Pharmacological Society (The Society, 1981).
- 'Themes in British Psychiatry, Prichard to Maudsley' in M. Ruse, ed., Nature Animated (Reidel, 1983), pp.225-242.

10 biographical entries on physicians and medical scientists in A. Bullock and R. Woodings, eds., The Fontana Biographical Companion to Modern Thought (Fontana, 1983).

Reviews in THES, Nature, History, Medical History, including essay review in Medical History.

FREEMAN, Eric

'Medical historians, librarians and bibliographers: will they ever meet', Books, Manuscripts and the History of Medicine, ed. P. Teigen, New York, 1982.

'Bibliography for collectors', Bull. Veterinary Hist. Soc., 1983, Summer.

HALL, Lesley

'Archive News. The Stopes Collection in the Contemporary Medical Archives Centre at the W.I.H.M.', Bull. Soc. Social History of Medicine, 1983, June.

'The Contemporary Medical Archives Centre at the W.I.H.M.', Newsletter of the Hospital, Health and Welfare Libraries Group of the Library Association, 1983, June.

LAWRENCE, C.J.

'Joseph Black: the natural philosophical background' in A.D.C. Simpson, ed., Joseph Black, 1728-1799, Edinburgh, Royal Scottish Museum, 1982, pp.1-6.

'Egyptian and Mesopotamian medicine', Update, 1983, 26: 1407-1417.

'Greek medicine', Update, 1983, 26: 1807-1813.

'The Alexandrian school and Roman medicine', Update, 1983, 26: 2171-2179.

'Medicine in the Islamic World', Update, 1983, 27: 259-268.

Essay Review: 'Illnesses and their meanings', Times Literary Supplement, October 1st, 1982, p.1060.

Articles on Ernst von Baer, Robert Koch, and Joseph Lister for Justin Wintle, ed., Makers of Nineteenth-Century Culture, 1800-1914 (London, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1982).



Book Reviews: British Journal of the History of Science, Bulletin of the History of Medicine, Journal of the History of Medicine, Medical History, Scottish Historical Review, The Health Services.

NEVE, Michael

'Science in a commercial city: Bristol 1820-1860' in Metropolis and Province, Ian Inkster and Jack Morrell, eds., (Hutchinson, 1983).

'Paranoia, the history of a word' in The London Review of Books, June 1983, 5: 12-14.

Dictionary entries (including Adler, Beddoes, Davy, Havelock Ellis, Heinroth) for a dictionary on the history of science and medicine, published by Franco Maria Ricci of Milan.

NUTTON, Vivian

'The seeds of disease: an explanation of contagion and infection from the Greeks to the Renaissance', Medical History, 1983, 27: 1-34.

[With J. Scarborough], 'The preface of Dioscorides' Materia Medica: introduction, translation and commentary', Transactions and Studies of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, 1982, 4: 187-227.

Reviews in Medical History, Annals of Science.

PORTER, R.S.

The Earth Sciences. An annotated bibliography (Garland, New York, 1983).

Ed. with E. Royle, Documents of the early Industrial Revolution (Local Examinations Syndicate, Cambridge, 1983).

'The doctor and the word', Medical Sociology News, 1983, 9: 21-28.

'The history of medicine: past, present and future' (address to a conference in Uppsala, published as a pamphlet by Uppsala University, 1983).

'The rage of party: a glorious revolution in English psychiatry?', Medical History, 1983, 27: 35-50.

'Was there a moral therapy in eighteenth century psychiatry?', Lychnos, 1981/2, pp.12-26.

'Words', History Today (January, 1983).

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